Comn. unity Participation

(i) Involvement of community at village level should be ensured, while assessing the felt need identification of problem areas of sanitation coverage, choice of appropriate technology, motivation and social mobilisation, cost sharing for better utilisation, maintenance for sustained develop ment etc.

(ii) NGOs can play a crucial role in supporting the community organisations.

(iii) The role of subsidy should be underplayed and for this purpose, alternate delivery mechanisms have to be supported.

Role ef Women

Women participation in the programme. uhould be ensured by encouraging canitary facilities in all girls sc'iool, creating a cadre of women tors and organising awareness camps, training women as masons, using the Anganwadi infrastructure to motivate mothers, involving selected DWCRA groups to manufacture materials to be used in low cost sanitation and also managing sanitary marts; involving ANMs to promote the sani-tftion-health linkage; orienting the women members of Gram Panchayats on various sanitation, themes, formation of mothers' club to promote rural sanitation, making Mahila Mandals more effective channels of communications, etc.

Sanitation facility for Rural Population

1785. SHRI RAJUBHAI A. PARMAR :

SHRIMATI VEENA VERMA : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) whether any assessment has been made regarding defecation in the open by rural population due to lack of proper sanitation facility;

(b) if so, what are the details in this regard especially those in Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat, Maharashtra, Rajasthan and Tripura; and

(c) whether any programme for bringing sanitation facilities within the reach of the entire rural population has been worked out for implementation under the Eighth Five Year Plan, if so, the broad features thereof ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT (SHRI UTTAMBHAI H. PATEL) :
(a) No Sir.

(b) Does not arise.

(c) Schemes will be implemented to provide sanitation facilities in rural areas during the Eighth Five Year Plan under the State Sector Minimum Needs Programme with an estimated outlay of Rs. 294.23 crores.; Central Rural Sanitation Programme wi:h outlay of Rs. 380 crores; as an integral part of Indra Aawas Yojana; as part of integrated rural water supply and sanitation projects funded with bilateral and multiliiateral assistance, ete. According to the 8th Five Year Plan, at the end of the Plan period, 5% of rural population (cumulative) is expected to be benefited with sanitaion facilities with Government programmes.

Digging- Wells fa the Drought Stricken Regions

1786. SHRI AJIT P. K. JOGI : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) whether Government propose to dig wells in the drought striken regions of the country;

(b) if so, whether the expert teams have visited the drought affected States to carry not detailed investigations as to how a large number of fresh wells have gone dry during the last three years;

(c) if so, the places visited by them and the findings thereof; and

(d) the other measures Government pro? pose to take to help the drought affected areas in the country ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT (DEPARTMENT OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT) (SHRI G. VENKAT-SWAMY) : (a) There is no such proposal under consideration of Government o:: India.

(b)and (c) No expert team hss been deputed to carry out invesigations about the wells going dry during the last three years. However, central teams have been deputed to the states of Gujarat, Maharashtra, Madhya Praesh, Rajasthan and Bihar to assess the drought situation and the requirement of additional central assistance for meeting the situation.

'(d)' Under the existing scheme of financing relief expenditure a State Level Committee headed by the Chief Secretary decide all matters relating to management *al* relief operations including norms of assistance.

Monitoring of IRDP and NREP Prof-rammes

1787. SHRI S. K. T. RAMACHANDRAN : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) what agency Government have ap-pointed to verify and check the accuracy and varacity of report submitted by the State Governments and other agencies in regard to the IRDP and NREP programmes; and

(b) what steps are being taken by Gov-ernment to increase further employment opportunities in the rural areas?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF RURAL DEVELOP MENT (SHRI UTTAMBHAI H. PATEL) : (a) In so far as Integrated Rural Development Programme (IRDP) is con cerned, State Government reports are accept ed and no further verification is carried out in respect of these reports. However, the voluminous data available through Concur rent Evaluation of IRDP is analysed and used for comparison with the information furnished by the State Governments. As regards National Rural Employment Pro gramme (NREP), this programme has been discontinued w.e.f. 31st March, 1989 and a new programme called Jawahar Rozgar Yojana (JRY) has been launched after merging erstwhile programmes of National Rural Employment Programme (NREP) and Rural Landless Employment Guarantee Programme (RLEGP). In respect of N. R. E. P. programmes no separate agency had been appointed to check the accuracy and veracity of the report submitted by the State Governments.

(b) As regards increase in the employment opportunities, it is proposed to increase the coverage of beneficiaries under IRDP to increase self-employment opportunities during the Eighth Five Year Plan Period. Similarly, the JRY Plan outlay is likely to be substantially increased during the Eighth, Five Year Plan for creation of larger employment opportunities in the rural areas.

Progress made by the Projects for pro-motion of Advanced Research

178S. SHRI BISHAMBHAR NATH PANDE : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) whether it is a fact that a large number of major projects are under progress at the Indo-Franch Centre for the promotion of Advanced Research;

(b) if so, what are the details thereof; and

(c) the number of the projects which have been successfully completed *to* far ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SCIENCE & TECHNO-LOGY, DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND DEPARTMENT OF OCEAN DEVELOPMENT AND MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PARLIA-MENTARY AFFAIRS (SHRI P. R. KUMARMANGALAM) : (a) Yes, Sir.

43 projects are currently being implemented! with the support of Indo-French Centre for the Promotion of Advanced Research.

(b) The projects are in the following 15 thrust areas in which IFCPAR supports collaborative activities between the two countries :

_ Pure and Applied Mathematics